

Which device is used to measure rate of water flow in a pipe?

## **Options :**

- 1. Volumetric method
- 2. Venturimeter
- 3. Orifice
- 4. Water meters
- 5. All of these

Answer : Venturimeter

• Question No. 2

On and Off irrigation is otherwise known as

## **Options :**

- 1. Cablegation
- 2. Corrugation
- 3. Surge irrigation
- 4. Furrow irrigation
- 5. All of the above

Answer : Surge irrigation

• Question No. 3

Which of the following method has highest water use efficiency?

- 1. Check basin method
- 2. Border strip method

#### **OPSC AAO 2022 Paper 1 Mock Test 1**



- 3. Sprinkler irrigation
- 4. Drip irrigation
- 5. Furrow irrigation

Answer : Drip irrigation

• Question No. 4

The irrigation method most suitable for saline soil is

## **Options :**

- 1. Flooding
- 2. Furrow irrigation
- 3. Check basin method
- 4. Sub soil irrigation
- 5. Surge irrigation

Answer : Flooding

• Question No. 5

Irrigation projects are divided into ..... categories on the basis of financial expenditure

## **Options :**

1. 2

- 2.3
- 3. 4
- 4.5
- 5.6

Answer : 3

• Question No. 6

Objective of watershed management is



- 1. Harness surplus water
- 2. Conserve soil and rainwater
- 3. Promote sustainable farming
- 4. Restore ecological balance
- 5. All of these

Answer : All of these

• Question No. 7

The origin place of Arhar, Mung, Urd, Cotton, Jute, Oat, Mango is



• Question No. 8

Which among the following is commonly known as Poor man's orange and Love of apple?

#### **Options :**

- 1. Ber
- 2. Apple
- 3. Tomato
- 4. Carrot
- 5. Mango

Answer : Tomato



Father of Green Revolution in world who was also awarded noble prize for the same in 1970

## **Options :**

- 1. Norman E Borlaug
- 2. M.S. Swaminathan
- 3. De Herelle
- 4. Kary Mullis
- 5. William Gaud

Answer : Norman E Borlaug

• Question No. 10

A farm on which 50% or more of the receipts are from sugarcane would be classified as sugarcane farm, this is an example of

#### **Options :**

- 1. Specialised farming
- 2. Extensive farming
- 3. Diversified farming
- 4. Ranching
- 5. Rainfed farming

Answer : Specialised farming

• Question No. 11

Principle of added costs and added returns is another name for

- 1. Principle of factor substitution
- 2. Principle of equi-marginal returns



- 3. Principle of comparative advantage
- 4. Law of variable proportions or Law of diminishing returns
- 5. Least cost principle

Answer : Law of variable proportions or Law of diminishing returns

• Question No. 12

The aggregate of all external conditions and influences affecting the life and development of an organism is refer to

as

#### **Options :**

- 1. Biodiversity
- 2. Environment
- 3. Ecology
- 4. Flora
- 5. Fauna

Answer : Environment

Question No. 13

Science of manipulating crop environment complex with dual aims of improving agricultural productivity and gaining a degree of understanding of the process involved.

#### **Options :**

- 1. Agrostology
- 2. Agroecology
- 3. Agronomy
- 4. Arboriculture
- 5. Crop Physiology

Answer : Agronomy



National milk day is celebrated every year on

## **Options :**

- 1. 5th December
- 2.24th December
- 3. 24th April
- 4.16th October
- 5. 26th November

Answer: 26th November

• Question No. 15

Rabi crops are grown in \_\_\_\_\_season.

**Options :** 

- 1. summer
- 2. winter
- 3. monsoon
- 4. spring
- 5. rainy

Answer : winter

• Question No. 16

fruit type of groundnut is

- 1. drupe
- 2. nut
- 3. berry



4. caryopsis

5. Lomentum

Answer : Lomentum

• Question No. 17

Jute is an example of\_\_\_\_\_

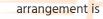
**Options :** 

- 1. forage crop
- 2. aromatic crop
- 3. sugar crop
- 4. fiber crop
- 5. millet crop

Answer : fiber crop

• Question No. 18

A cropping system of growing two or more crops simultaneously on the same piece of land with distinct row



## **Options :**

- 1. Monocropping
- 2. Mixed cropping
- 3. Intercropping
- 4. Multiple cropping
- 5. None of these

Answer : Intercropping

• Question No. 19

Which among the following is/are not (an) advantage(s) of mixed cropping?



- 1. Risk of failure of crop is more
- 2. Fulfills the daily requirements of food grains, oilseeds, pulses etc.
- 3. Improve fertility of the soil if legumes are taken as minor crop
- 4. Full utilization of space and available plant nutrients
- 5. All of these

Answer : Risk of failure of crop is more

• Question No. 20

The main crop is sown in the center, surrounded by hardy crop to provide protection to main crop. This hardy crop is called

#### **Options**:

- 1. Augmenting crop
- 2. Cover crop
- 3. Smother crop
- 4. Competitive crop
- 5. Guard crop

Answer : Guard crop

• Question No. 21

Which of the following is not an advantage of multistoried cropping

- 1. Better utilization of moisture and nutrients in different soil layers.
- 2. Better utilization of sunlight and space.
- 3. Provides a balanced food for humans.
- 4. Requirement of more area
- 5. Enrichment of organic matter or plant residues in soil



Answer : Requirement of more area

• Question No. 22

SRI( System of Rice Intensification) method introduced in India for cultivation of

**Options :** 

- 1. Wheat
- 2. Maize
- 3. Rice
- 4. Sorghum
- 5. Chickpea
- Answer : Rice
- Question No. 23

The system of farming in which ownership is individual and operations are collective is known as \_\_\_\_\_

## **Options :**

- 1. Cooperative better farming
- 2. Cooperative joint farming
- 3. Cooperative tenant farming
- 4. Cooperative collective farming
- 5. None of these

Answer : Cooperative joint farming

• Question No. 24

Optimum seed rate for soybean cultivation is (kg/ha)

#### **Options :**

1.40-50



- 2. 50-60
- 3. 75-80
- 4. 100-110
- 5. 115-120
- Answer : 75-80
- Question No. 25

Pusa bold is a variety of which crop?

## **Options :**

- 1. Mustard
- 2. Safflower
- 3. Sunflower
- 4. Groundnut
- 5. Soybean

Answer : Mustard

Question No. 26

Dapog method of rice nursery is introduced to India from

## **Options :**

- 1. Madagascar
- 2. Malaysia
- 3. Thailand
- 4. Philippines
- 5. Taiwan

Answer : Philippines

• Question No. 27



Which of the following gas is emitted from rice field?

#### **Options :**

- 1. Hydrogen sulphide
- 2. Methane
- 3. Ethylene
- 4. Butane
- 5. Carbon monoxide

Answer : Methane

• Question No. 28

1st commercial hybrid of sorghum released in India was



Answer : CSH 1

• Question No. 29

Pusa Giant is a variety of

- 1. Guinea grass
- 2. Cowpea
- 3. Lucerne
- 4. Napier grass
- 5. Para grass



Answer : Napier grass

• Question No. 30

Match the following: -

- A. Little millet 1. Echinochloa frumentacea
- B. Kodo millet 2. Panicum miliaceum
- C. Foxtail millet 3. Panicum sumatrense
- D. Proso millet 4. Setaria italica
- E. Barnyard millet 5. Paspalum scrobiculatum

## **Options** :

- 1. 3, 5, 4, 2, 1 2. 1, 2, 3, 5, 4 3. 2, 1, 4, 3, 5 4. 1, 3, 4, 2, 5 5. 3, 5, 2, 4, 1
- Answer : 3, 5, 4, 2, 1
- Question No. 31

Optimum seed rate for sowing of bajra is

## **Options :**

- 1. 4-5 kg/ha
- 2. 30-35 kg/ha
- 3. 50 kg/ha
- 4. 55-60 kg/ha
- 5. 15-20 kg/ha

#### Answer : 4-5 kg/ha



Pusa Ruby is cross between?

## **Options :**

- 1. Improved Meeruti × Red Cloud
- 2. Sioux × Improved Meeruti
- 3. Improved Meeruti × Sioux
- 4. Sioux × Pusa Uphar
- 5. None of the above

Answer : Sioux × Improved Meeruti

• Question No. 33

Seed rate of cauliflower is \_\_\_

**Options :** 

- 1. 1 -1.5 kg/ha
- 2.15 -20 kg/ha
- 3.5 6 kg/ha
- 4. 400 -600 gm/ha
- 5. 8 -12 kg/ha

Answer : 400 -600 gm/ha

• Question No. 34

Bittergourd fruit is bitter in taste due to

- 1. Solanin
- 2. Eugenol
- 3. Tomatine



4. Tataric acid

5. momordicine

Answer : momordicine

• Question No. 35

Fruit type of Cucurbits is known as \_\_\_\_\_

**Options :** 

- 1. Berry
- 2. Drupe
- 3. Balusta
- 4. Pome
- 5. Pepo

Answer : Pepo

• Question No. 36

Seed rate for Hybrid tomato is \_\_\_\_\_

/ha

**Options** :

- 1. 100-150 gm
- 2.200-300 gm
- 3. 350-500 gm
- 4. 500-600 gm
- 5. 1-1.5 kg

Answer : 100-150 gm

• Question No. 37

Mucilaginous substance in cluster bean is known as?



- 1. Galactomannan
- 2. D- galactopyranose
- 3. D- mannopyranose
- 4. All of the above
- 5. None of the above

Answer : Galactomannan

• Question No. 38

Single-seeded cucurbitaceous vegetable is

# Options : 1. Tori 2. Okra 3. Chow Chow 4. Capsicum 5. Cucumber Answer : Chow Chow

• Question No. 39

Tomato belongs to the family\_\_\_\_\_

#### **Options :**

- 1. Brassicaceae
- 2. Solanaceae
- 3. Leguminosae
- 4. Convolvulaceae
- 5. Malvaceae

Answer : Solanaceae



Queen of Fruits" is called \_\_\_\_\_

## **Options :**

- 1. Avocado
- 2. Mango
- 3. Mangosteen
- 4. Ber
- 5. None of the above

Answer : Mangosteen

• Question No. 41

The fruit of banana is botanically a/an

**Options :** 

- 1. Pepo
- 2. Berry
- 3. Pome
- 4. Drupe
- 5. Hesperidium

Answer : Berry

• Question No. 42

Bitter pit in Apple is due to the deficiency of \_\_\_\_\_

- 1. Ca
- 2. Zn
- 3. Mn



4. K

5. None of the above

Answer : Ca

• Question No. 43

Kinnow mandarin is a cross between King and

**Options :** 

- 1. Acid lime
- 2. Willow leaf
- 3. Sweet lime
- 4. Pummelo
- 5. None of the above

Answer : Willow leaf

• Question No. 44

Choke throat in banana is due to \_\_\_

**Options** :

- 1. High temperature
- 2. Low temperature
- 3. High humidity
- 4. Low humidity
- 5. None of the above

Answer : Low temperature

• Question No. 45

Gulabi is important cultivar of \_\_\_\_\_



- 1. Strawberry
- 2. Litchi
- 3. Pomegranate
- 4. Grape fruit
- 5. None of the above

Answer : Litchi

• Question No. 46

Which Mango variety is suitable for high density planting?

## Options : 1. Sindhu 2. Amrapali 3. Mallika 4. Ambika 5. None of the above Answer : Amrapali

• Question No. 47

Gladiolus is propagated by which method?

#### **Options :**

- 1. True seed
- 2. Bulbs/Corms
- 3. Stem cutting
- 4. Rhizome
- 5. Layering

Answer : Bulbs/Corms



Roses are commercially propagated by

## **Options :**

- 1. 'T' budding
- 2. Bulbs
- 3. Stem cutting
- 4. Seed
- 5. a and c

Answer : a and c

• Question No. 49

Rose Supreme, Happy End and Friendship are improved varieties of:

#### **Options :**

- 1. Rose
- 2. Gladiolus
- 3. Carnation
- 4. Marigold
- 5. Chrysanthemum

Answer : Gladiolus

• Question No. 50

Chrysanthemum is propagated by

- 1. Softwood cuttings
- 2. Hardwood cuttings
- 3. Bulbs



4. Suckers

5. Grafting

Answer : Suckers

• Question No. 51

Negative geotropism is the major post harvest problem in

#### **Options :**

- 1. Gerbera
- 2. Gladiolus
- 3. Anthurium
- 4. Canna
- 5. Daffodil

Answer : Gladiolus

• Question No. 52

Wilting of seedlings (also called kresek) is a damaging symptom of which disease in rice ?



1. Blast

- 2. Bacterial Leaf Blight
- 3. Rice Tungro
- 4. Sheath rot
- 5. Sheath blight

Answer : Bacterial Leaf Blight

• Question No. 53

False smut in rice is caused by which organism?



- 1. Xanthomonas oryzae
- 2. Pyricularia oryzae
- 3. Urocystis agropyri
- 4. Ustilaginoidea virens
- 5. Sarocladium oryzae

Answer : Ustilaginoidea virens

• Question No. 54

The characteristic symptom of red rot is

## **Options :**

- 1. Reddening of pith
- 2. Alcoholic odour
- 3. Whip like structure
- 4. Boat- shaped cavities in the middle of the internodes
- 5. Both A and B

Answer : Both A and B

• Question No. 55

Rust disease in sugarcane is caused by

#### **Options :**

- 1. Sporisorium scitamineum
- 2. Colletotrichum falcatum
- 3. Clavibacter xyli
- 4. Puccinia erianthi
- 5. YLMV

Answer : Puccinia erianthi



Basidiospores of black rust are germinated on

## **Options :**

- 1. Mustard
- 2. Barberry
- 3. Wheat
- 4. Rice
- 5. Soil

Answer : Barberry

• Question No. 57

Rotting of spikelet's, with profuse oozing of yellow liquid from the infected tissues is a symptom of

#### **Options :**

- 1. Tundu disease
- 2. Bacterial leaf blight
- 3. Bacterial streak
- 4. Black chaff
- 5. Both C and D

Answer : Tundu disease

• Question No. 58

Phomopsis blight occurs in which of the following crops

- 1. Brinjal
- 2. Bajra
- 3. Sugarcane



4. Potato

5. Both A and C

Answer : Brinjal

• Question No. 59

The disease related with apple is known as

**Options :** 

- 1. Red rust disease
- 2. Tikka disease
- 3. Green ear disease
- 4. Fire blight disease
- 5. None of these

Answer : Fire blight disease

• Question No. 60

Tea's red rust disease is caused by

**Options** :

- 1. Bacteria
- 2. Virus
- 3. Fungi
- 4. Algae
- 5. Mycoplasma

Answer : Algae

• Question No. 61

Match the following



- a. Whiptail disease i) Potato
- b. Dieback disease ii) Cauliflower
- c. Khaira disease iii) Citrus
- d. Early blight disease iv) Rice

1. a. i, b. ii, c. iii, d. iv

- 2. a. ii, b. iii, c. iv, d. i
- 3. a. iii, b. iv, c. i, d. ii
- 4. a. iii, b. ii, c. iv, d. i

5.

- Answer : a. ii, b. iii, c. iv, d. i
- Question No. 62

Which one of the following is a chitin inhibitor?

## **Options :**

- 1. Dimilin
- 2. Methoprene
- 3. Piperonyl butoxide
- 4. Pyrethrin
- 5. None of these

```
Answer : Dimilin
```

• Question No. 63

DDT acts on



- 1. Ganglia
- 2. Synapse
- 3. Axon
- 4. Ach E
- 5. None of these

Answer : Axon

• Question No. 64

Pheromone trap is used to attract

#### **Options :**

- 1. Female bugs
- 2. Female moths
- 3. Male moths
- 4. Caterpillars
- 5. All of the above

Answer : Male moths

• Question No. 65

Pink boll worm is the main pest of

#### **Options :**

- 1. Okra
- 2. Chick pea
- 3. Cotton
- 4. Rice
- 5. Wheat

Answer : Cotton



Which of the following insecticides may be recommended for the control of termite ?

## **Options :**

- 1. Chloropyriphos
- 2. Cypermethrin
- 3. Dimethoate
- 4. b and c both
- 5. None of the above

Answer : Chloropyriphos

• Question No. 67

Yellow Mosaic Virus disease of green gram is spread by

## **Options :**

- 1. Bemisia tabaci
- 2. Aphis craccivora
- 3. Nephotettixviruscens
- 4. Amrascabigutella
- 5. None of the above

Answer : Bemisia tabaci

• Question No. 68

Which one is Army worm of wheat ?

- 1. Plutella xylostella
- 2. Mythimna seperata
- 3. Bemisia tabaci



4. Amarasca bigutella

5. None of the above

Answer : Mythimna seperata

• Question No. 69

White grub lay its eggs on

**Options :** 

- 1. upperside of leaf
- 2. tip of leaf
- 3. lower side of leaf
- 4. loose soil
- 5. floral parts

Answer : loose soil

• Question No. 70

In which of the following insect order Halteres are present

**Options :** 

- 1. Lepidoptera
- 2. Coleoptera
- 3. Diptera
- 4. Hymenoptera
- 5. Hemiptera

#### Answer : Diptera

• Question No. 71

Main characteristic features of an Insect is/are?



- 1. One Pair of antennae
- 2. Three pairs of legs
- 3. Pair of wings
- 4. All of the above
- 5. None of these

Answer : All of the above

• Question No. 72

Arthropods have which type of body cavity

## **Options :**

- 1. Acoelomate
- 2. Schizo coelomate
- 3. Pseudocoelomate
- 4. Gastro coelomate
- 5. None of these

Answer : Schizo coelomate

• Question No. 73

Grease painting in trees is done to control

#### **Options :**

- 1. Mango hoppers
- 2. Mealy bugs
- 3. Mango fruit fly
- 4. Mango stove weevil
- 5. Mango stem borer

Answer : Mealy bugs



Head and Thorax fused into one which is known as Cephalothorax is characteristic feature of class

## **Options :**

- 1. Hexapoda
- 2. Chilopoda
- 3. Aracnida
- 4. Crustacea
- 5. c and d both

Answer : c and d both

• Question No. 75

In Ultra low volume spray, quantity of spray liquid used per hectare is

#### **Options :**

- 1. < 1 litre
- 2. < 5 l<mark>itre</mark>s
- 3. 15 75 litres
- 4. 100 200 litres
- 5. 400 litres

Answer : < 5 litres

• Question No. 76

The root-knot nematode was first described by..?

- 1. Chitwood, 1949
- 2. Berkeley, 1855
- 3. Kofoid & White, 1919



4. N.A. Cobb, 1794

5. None of the above.

Answer : Berkeley, 1855

• Question No. 77

Nematode attack is severe in..?

**Options :** 

- 1. Potato
- 2. Tomato
- 3. Egg plant
- 4. Pepper
- 5. All of these

Answer : Tomato

• Question No. 78

Which is not caused by the plant parasitic nematode?

**Options :** 

- 1. Citrus decline
- 2. Pepper yellows
- 3. Ear cockle disease of wheat
- 4. All are plant parasitic nematode disease
- 5. None of these

Answer : All are plant parasitic nematode disease

• Question No. 79

In meloidogyne, the .... stage juveniles enter the roots?



1. 2nd

2. 1st

3. 3rd

- 4. 4th
- 5. 5th

Answer : 2nd

## • Question No. 80

The sensory chemoreceptors is located in the .... region of a nematode?



• Question No. 81

The highly evolved plant parasitic nematodes create a large volume of .... near the feeding site and modify it to efficient withdrawal of nutrients?

- 1. Root gall
- 2. Cyst
- 3. Cytoplasm
- 4. Pores
- 5. All of these



Answer : Cytoplasm

• Question No. 82

The silk fibres are held together in cocoon by a substance known as

**Options :** 

- 1. Sericin
- 2. Cement
- 3. Glue
- 4. Fibroin
- 5. None

Answer : Sericin

• Question No. 83

The silkworm larva ceases to eat and begins spinning silk all over its body from \_\_\_\_

## **Options :**

- 1. from inside to outside
- 2. in a random motion
- 3. half from inside to outside and half from outside to inside
- 4. from outside to inside
- 5. None of these

Answer : from outside to inside

• Question No. 84

Tassar silk is also known as

## **Options :**

1. Assam silk



- 2. Ahimsa silk
- 3. Kosa silk
- 4. Natural silk
- 5. Both A and B
- Answer : Kosa silk
- Question No. 85

The physical state of the atmosphere at a given place and time is referred to as

#### **Options :**

- 1. Climate
- 2. Weather
- 3. Meteorology
- 4. Agro meteorology
- 5. None of the above

Answer : Weather

Question No. 86

Elements of climate include

- A. Solar radiation
- B. Temperature
- C. Wind speed
- D. Precipitation
- E. Humidity

## **Options :**

1. Only A and B



2. Only A and C 3. A, B and C 4. A, B, C and D 5. All A, B, C, D and E

Answer : All A, B, C, D and E

• Question No. 87

The lowest layer of atmosphere is known as Troposphere. It extends upto a height of \_\_\_\_\_ km along the equater and \_\_\_\_km along the poles.

## **Options :**



PAR falls in the range of wavelength of

#### **Options :**

- 1. 200-400 nm
- 2.700-900 nm
- 3.100-200 nm
- 4. 400-700 nm
- 5. None of these

Answer : 400-700 nm



Actual quantity of water vapour by weight present in a given volume of air.

## **Options :**

- 1. Relative humidity
- 2. Absolute humidity
- 3. Specific humidity
- 4. Specific heat
- 5. None of these

Answer : Absolute humidity

• Question No. 90

In an observatory, Dry and wet bulb thermometers and hydrograph are used for measurement of

## **Options :**

- 1. Temperature
- 2. Relative Humidity
- 3. Precipitation
- 4. Evaporation
- 5. Cloud cover

Answer : Relative Humidity

• Question No. 91

Which of the following is used for cloud seeding of warm clouds ?

- 1. NaCl
- 2. Silver iodide
- 3. Dry ice



4. a and b both

5. None of the above

Answer : NaCl

• Question No. 92

Which of the following tree is known as flame of forest?

#### **Options :**

- 1. Butea monosperma
- 2. Ficus bengalensis
- 3. Plumeria alba
- 4. Bambusa indica
- 5. Azadirecta indica

Answer : Butea monosperma

• Question No. 93

Agroforestry plant suitable for silk industry is

**Options** :

- 1. Prosopsis cineraria
- 2. Populus deltoids
- 3. Acacia catechu
- 4. Morus alba
- 5. None of these

#### Answer : Morus alba

• Question No. 94

Pure forest is a type of forest in which composition of one species not less than



1. 25%

- 2. 40%
- 3. 50%
- 4.75%
- 5.80%

Answer : 80%

## • Question No. 95

Bamboo is also considered as

## **Options :**

- 1. Pagoda tree
- 2. Flame of forest
- 3. Poor man's timber
- 4. Shepherd's purse
- 5. Monkey puzzle tree

Answer : Poor man's timber

• Question No. 96

Individual farmers are being encouraged to plant trees on their own farmland to meet the domestic needs of the family under

- 1. Urban forestry
- 2. Rural forestry
- 3. Farm forestry
- 4. Community forestry
- 5. None of the above



Answer : Farm forestry

• Question No. 97

Wheat inflorescence is

**Options :** 

- 1. Arrow
- 2. Spikelet
- 3. Panicle
- 4. Raceme
- 5. Panicle
- Answer : Spikelet
- Question No. 98

Triticale, the first man made cereal, is a cross between

## **Options :**

- 1. Wheat x Barley
- 2. Rye x Wheat
- 3. Wheat x Rye
- 4. Wheat x Oat
- 5. Wheat x Rice

Answer : Wheat x Rye

• Question No. 99

In wheat, CRI stage arises at (DAS)

#### **Options :**

1. 25-30



2. 20-25

3. 30-45

4. 15-20

5. 45-60

Answer : 20-25

• Question No. 100

Gene responsible for quality protein in maize

